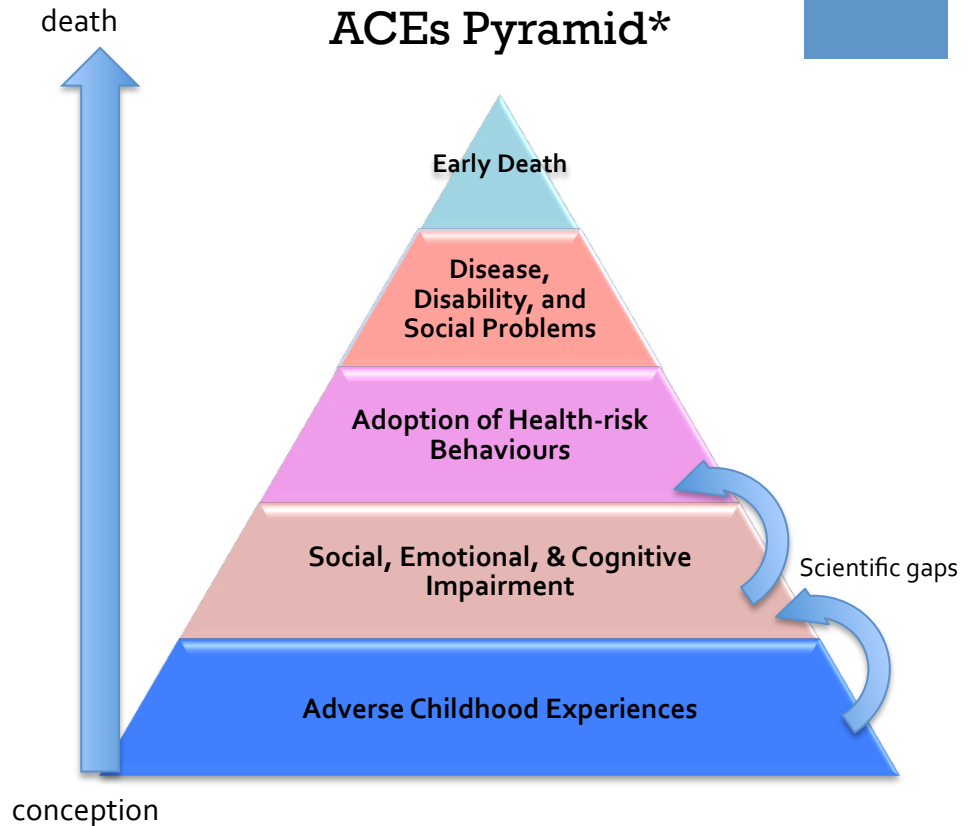




Disorder versus Distress

Disorder: A manifestation of a behavioral, psychological, or biological *dysfunction* within the individual.

Distress: *normal* human response to overwhelming stress & sustained through continued response to stress.



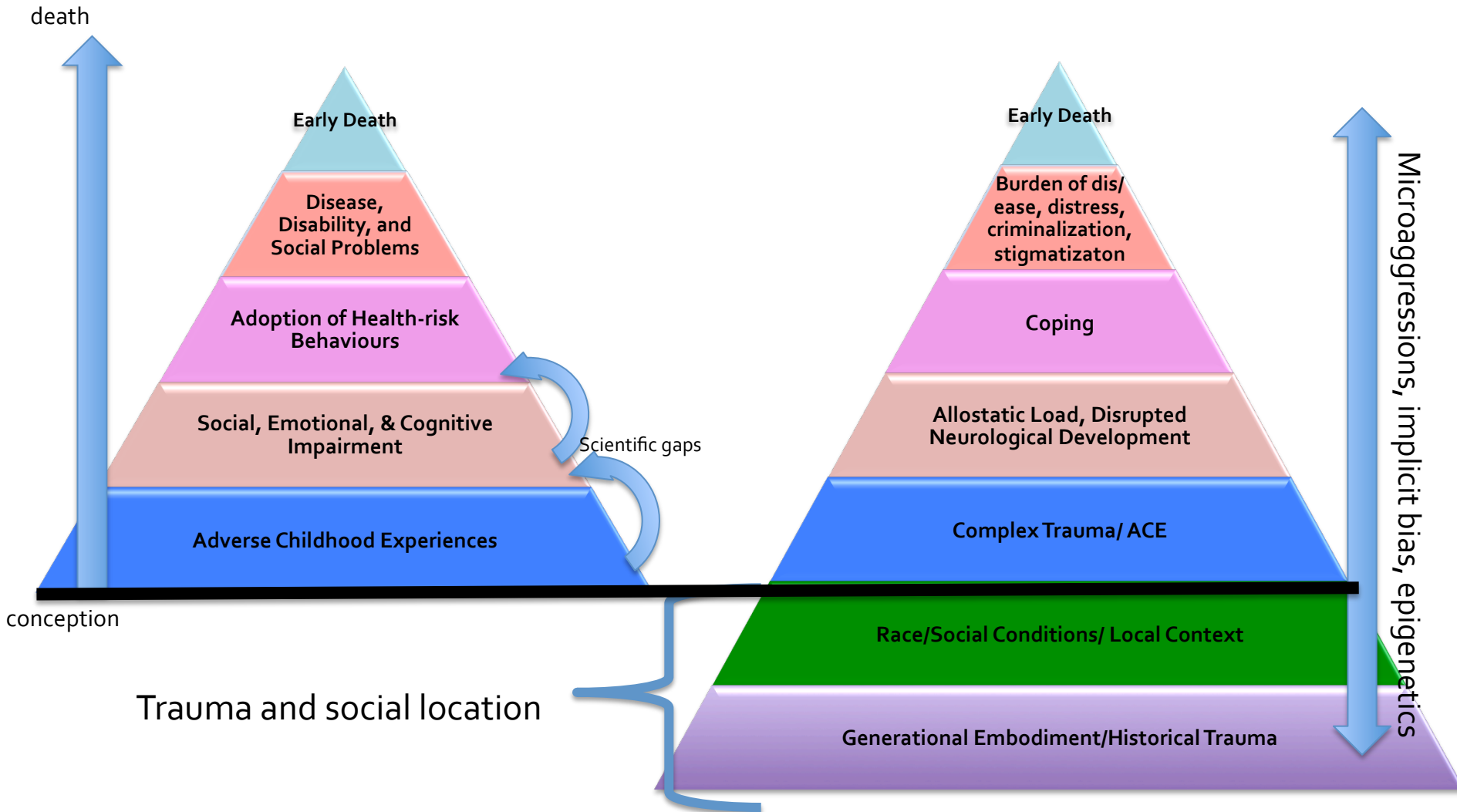
How can ACEs shift the frame from disorder to distress?



Trauma and Social Location

Adverse Childhood Experiences*

Historical Trauma/Embodiment



*<http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/cestudy/pyramid.html>